

CÁC LOẠI CÂU ĐẢO NGỮ TRONG TIẾNG ANH

Đàm Thị Hải Dương – Giáo viên Tiếng Anh

A. THEORY

1. Đảo ngữ với NO và NOT

No+ N + auxiliary+S+Verb(inf)

Not any+ N+ auxiliary+ S+ verb(inf)

Eg: No money shall I lend you from now on

= Not any money shall I lend you from now on

2. Đảo ngữ với các trạng từ phủ định: Never, Rarely, Seldom, Little, Hardly ever,.....

Never/ Rarely/ Seldom /Little/ Hardly ever + auxiliary+ S+ V

Never in mid-summer does it snow

Hardly ever does he speak in the public

3. Đảo ngữ với ONLY

a. Only by + Ving + Vaux + S V : Chỉ bằng cách làm gì

We must take a taxi or will be late

=> Only by taking a taxi will we get there on time.

b. Only after + N + Vaux + S + V : Chỉ sau khi làm gì

U Will be able to get a job only after U have Graduated

=> Only after Your Graduation will U be able to get a Job

c. Only when + S +V, Vaux + S + V : Chỉ khi làm gì

I didn't know she had been well-known until her friends told me.

=> Only when her friends told me did I know she had been well-known.

d. Only With + N + Vaux+ S V : Chỉ với cái gì

He couldn't have bought the car if the bank hadn't lent him the money.

=> Only with the bank's loan could he buy the car.

4. Đảo ngữ với các cụm từ có No

At no time

On no condition

On no account

+ auxiliary+ S+ N

Under/ in no circumstances

For no season

In no way

No longer

Ex:

+. The result of the match was never in doubt

=> At no time/never was the result of the match in doubt

+. You Should never be late for the exam

=> On no account should U be late for the Exam.

+. I'll never betray my own country

=> In/Under no circumstances will I betray my own country

+. For no reason shall you play traunt

The money is not tobe paid under any circumstances

= Under no circumsstanes is the money tobe paid

= On no condition shall we accept their proposal\

5. No sooner..... than.....

Hardly/ Bearly/ Scarely..... When/ before

No sooner had I arrived home than the telephone rang

Hardly had she put up hē umbrella before the rain becam down in torrents

6. Đảo ngữ với Not only..... but.....also.....

Not only + auxiliary + S + V but.... also.....

Not only is he good at E but he also draw very well

Not only does he sing well but he also plays musical instruments perfectly

7. Đảo ngữ với SO

So+ adj/ adv + auxiliary + S+V+ that clause

So dark is it that I can't write

So busy am I that I don't have time to look after myself

So difficult was the exam that few student pass it

So attractive is she that many boys run after her

So+ adjective+ be+ N+ clause

So intelligent is that she can answer all questions in the interview

8. Đảo ngữ với until/ till

Until/ till+ clause/ adv of time+ auxiliary+ S+ V

I won't come home till 10 o'clock

=Not until/ till o'clock that I will come home

= It is not until 10 o'clock that I will come home
I didn't know that I had lost my key till I got home
= Not until/ till I got home did I know that I had lost my key

9. Đảo ngữ với nowhere

Nowhere+ Aux + S+V

No where in the VN is the cenery as beautiful as that in my country
No where do I feel as comfortable as I do at home
No where can you buy the goods as good as those in my country

10. Đảo ngữ với câu điều kiện

a, Câu đk loại 1:

If clause = should+S+V

Should she come late she wil miss the train
should he lend me some money I will buy that house

b, Câu đk loại 2:

If clause= Were S +to V/ Were+S

If I were you I would work harder =Were I you.....
If I knew her I would invite her to the party= Were I to know her.....

c, Câu đk loại 3 :

If clause = Had+S+P_{II}

If my parents hadn't encouraged me, I would have taken pass exam
= Had my parents not encouraged me.....

11. Đảo ngữ với Not until

Not until S V , Vaux + S V : Cho đến khi

They couldn't go on working until the rain stopped
=>Not until the rain stopped could they go on working

Not until + N + Vaux+ S V : Mãi đến khi

Man didn't fly into space until the early 1960s
=> Not until the early 1960s đi man fly into space.

12. Đảo ngữ với trạng ngữ chỉ nơi chốn

Adv of Place + V + S : Đảo ngữ nhấn mạnh địa điểm

The books lay on the table

=> On the table lay the books

13. Đảo ngữ với No soonerthan...

No sooner +had + S + PII + than + S +Ved/cột 2... : Vừa mới...thì đã...

Nosooner had we come home than it rained

14. Đảo ngữ với Hardlywhen...

Hardly +had + S + PII + when +S +Ved/cột 2...: Vừa mới...thì đã...

Hardly had we come home when it rained

II. PRACTICE.

Rewrite the sentences

1. Her grief was so great that she almost fainted.

-> So.....

2. He got down to writing the letter as soon as he returned from his walk.

-> No sooner.....

3. She had hardly begun to speak before people started interrupting her.

-> Hardly.....

4. I only realized what I had missed when they told me about it later.

-> Only when.....

5. You won't find a more dedicated worker anywhere than Mrs John.

-> Nowhere.....

6. The outcome of the election was never in doubt.

-> At no time.....

7. He forgot about the gun until he got home.

-> Not until.....

8. The only way you can become a good athlete is by training hard everyday.

-> Only by.....

9. He spent all his money. He even borrowed some from me.

-> Not only.....

10. He had hardly left the office when the telephone rang.

-> No sooner.....

11. I had only just put the phone down when the boss rang back.

-> Hardly

12. He didn't finish his work until the bell rang.

-> Not until

13. We only began to see the symptoms of the disease after several months.

-> Only

14. I have never seen anyone in my life drink as much as you.

-> Never

15. A sleeping dog was lying under the table.

-> Under the table

16. His brother had rarely been more excited.

-> Rarely.....

17. The facts were not all made public until later.

-> Only

18. If I had realized what would happen, I wouldn't have accepted the job.

-> Had.....

19. The response to our appeal was so great that we has to take on more staff.

-> So

20. Some children are playing happily on the field.

-> Playing